

Alpena County, Michigan

Population (1990): 30,605

Location: 45.0370 N, 83.1976 W

Sq. Miles: 567

Founded: April 1, 1840

County seat: Alpena

Named After: Indian word meaning "a good partridge country"

GENERAL PROFILE

POPULATION AND HOUSING (Census)

Total resident population:

1992.....	31,000
Per square mile.....	54.0
1990.....	30,605
Percent under 18 years.....	26.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.0
1980.....	32,315

Housing, 1990:

Total units.....	14,431
Occupied units/households.....	11,838
Persons per household.....	2.56
Percent owner occupied.....	78.1
Median value (dollars).....	41,600

EDUCATION (Census)

Elementary and high school enrollment, 1990.....	5,701
Percent in public schools.....	92.8
Persons 25 years and over, 1990.....	20,165
Percent high school graduates.....	73.6
Percent college graduates.....	11.4

MONEY INCOME AND POVERTY (Census)

Money income, 1989:

Median household (dollars).....	22,598
Per capita (dollars).....	10,930

Percent below poverty level, 1989:

Persons.....	13.5
Families.....	10.8

LABOR FORCE (BLS)

Civilian labor force, 1991.....	13,770
Unemployment rate.....	12.6

FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS (Census)

Total expenditures per capita:

1992 (dollars).....	3,957
1990 (dollars).....	3,293

PRIVATE NONFARM ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT (Census)

Number of establishments, 1991.....	914
Percent retail trade.....	27.9
Percent services.....	28.6
Paid employees, 1991 (pay period including March 12).....	9,646
Annual payroll, 1991 (\$1,000).....	189,954

1993 COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS

(For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see note at end of table)

SIC Code	Industry	Total number of estab- lish- ments	Number of employees for week including March 12	First Quarter Payroll (\$ 1,000)
----	TOTAL	915	9,791	43,760
07--	AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, AND FISHING	12	(B)	(D)
0700	Agricultural services	9	(A)	(D)
0740	Veterinary services	2	(A)	(D)
0750	Animal services, except veterinary	1	(A)	(D)
0780	Landscape and horticultural services	6	6	6
0800	Forestry	3	(B)	(D)
10--	MINING	3	(C)	(D)
1400	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	3	(C)	(D)
1420	Crushed and broken stone	2	(C)	(D)
1422	Crushed and broken limestone	2	(C)	(D)
1440	Sand and gravel	1	(A)	(D)
1442	Construction sand and gravel	1	(A)	(D)
15--	CONSTRUCTION	118	648	2,442
1500	General contractors and operative builders	53	417	1,665
1510	General building contractors	33	378	1,500
1530	Operative builders	3	(A)	(D)
1600	Heavy construction, except building	8	102	196
1610	Highway and street construction	2	(B)	(D)
1620	Heavy construction, except highway	4	7	43
1700	Special trade contractors	57	129	581
1710	Plumbing, heating, air-conditioning	9	25	127
1720	Painting and paper hanging	2	(A)	(D)
1730	Electrical work	9	33	247
1740	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	11	21	95
1741	Masonry and other stonework	5	12	44
1742	Plastering, drywall, and insulation	5	9	51
1750	Carpentry and floor work	4	13	34
1751	Carpentry work	3	12	33
1760	Roofing, siding, and sheet metal work	7	22	54
1770	Concrete work	4	2	1
1780	Water well drilling	1	(A)	(D)
1790	Misc. special trade contractors	8	7	10
1793	Glass and glazing work	1	(A)	(D)
1794	Excavation work	6	(A)	(D)
1799	Special trade contractors, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)

20--	MANUFACTURING	57	2,211	15,429
2300	Apparel and other textile products	1	(B)	(D)
2390	Misc. fabricated textile products	1	(B)	(D)
2396	Automotive and apparel trimmings	1	(B)	(D)
2400	Lumber and wood products	16	457	2,974
2410	Logging	5	(A)	(D)
2420	Sawmills and planing mills	5	13	33
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	5	13	33
2430	Millwork, plywood and structural members	2	(B)	(D)
2431	Millwork	2	(B)	(D)
2440	Wood containers	2	(B)	(D)
2448	Wood pallets and skids	2	(B)	(D)
2490	Miscellaneous wood products	2	(E)	(D)
2493	Reconstituted wood products	2	(E)	(D)
2600	Paper and allied products	2	(C)	(D)
2620	Paper mills	1	(C)	(D)
2700	Printing and publishing	8	96	322
2710	Newspapers	1	(B)	(D)
2720	Periodicals	1	(A)	(D)
2740	Miscellaneous publishing	1	(A)	(D)
2750	Commercial printing	4	26	71
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	3	(B)	(D)
2759	Commercial printing, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
2900	Petroleum and coal products	1	(A)	(D)
2990	Misc. petroleum and coal products	1	(A)	(D)
2992	Lubricating oils and greases	1	(A)	(D)
3000	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	1	(C)	(D)
3080	Miscellaneous plastics products, n.e.c.	1	(C)	(D)
3089	Plastics products, n.e.c.	1	(C)	(D)
3200	Stone, clay, and glass products	4	(E)	(D)
3240	Cement, hydraulic	1	(E)	(D)
3270	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	3	16	47
3271	Concrete block and brick	1	(A)	(D)
3272	Concrete products, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
3273	Ready-mixed concrete	1	(A)	(D)
3300	Primary metal industries	1	(C)	(D)
3320	Iron and steel foundries	1	(C)	(D)
3321	Gray and ductile iron foundries	1	(C)	(D)
3400	Fabricated metal products	2	(B)	(D)
3440	Fabricated structural metal products	1	(A)	(D)
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	1	(A)	(D)
3490	Misc. fabricated metal products	1	(B)	(D)
3499	Fabricated metal products, n.e.c.	1	(B)	(D)
3500	Industrial machinery and equipment	17	701	4,872
3530	Construction and related machinery	6	102	630
3535	Conveyors and conveying equipment	2	(B)	(D)
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	4	(B)	(D)
3540	Metalworking machinery	4	87	550
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	2	(B)	(D)
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs and fixtures	1	(A)	(D)
3545	Machine tool accessories	1	(B)	(D)
3550	Special industry machinery	2	(E)	(D)
3554	Paper industries machinery	1	(B)	(D)
3559	Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	1	(E)	(D)
3560	General industrial machinery	3	(B)	(D)
3562	Ball and roller bearings	1	(A)	(D)
3568	Power transmission equipment, n.e.c.	1	(B)	(D)

3569	General industrial machinery, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
3590	Industrial machinery, n.e.c.	2	(A)	(D)
3593	Fluid power cylinders and actuators	1	(A)	(D)
3599	Industrial machinery, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
3600	Electronic and other electronic equipment	1	(B)	(D)
3620	Electrical industrial apparatus	1	(B)	(D)
3625	Relays and industrial controls	1	(B)	(D)
3900	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3	(A)	(D)
3940	Toys and sporting goods	2	(A)	(D)
3944	Games, toys, and children's vehicles	1	(A)	(D)
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
3990	Miscellaneous manufactures	1	(A)	(D)
3999	Manufacturing industries, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
40--	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	49	559	3,676
4100	Local and interurban passenger transit	1	(B)	(D)
4110	Local and suburban transportation	1	(B)	(D)
4111	Local and suburban transit	1	(B)	(D)
4200	Trucking and warehousing	25	124	516
4210	Trucking and courier services, except air	25	124	516
4400	Water transportation	3	(B)	(D)
4430	Freight transportation on the Great Lakes	1	(B)	(D)
4490	Water transportation services	2	(A)	(D)
4493	Marinas	2	(A)	(D)
4500	Transportation by air	4	(B)	(D)
4510	Air transportation, scheduled	2	(A)	(D)
4580	Airports, flying fields, and services	2	(B)	(D)
4700	Transportation services	2	(A)	(D)
4720	Passenger transportation arrangement	2	(A)	(D)
4724	Travel agencies	2	(A)	(D)
4800	Communication	10	171	1,044
4810	Telephone communication	6	(B)	(D)
4813	Telephone communications, exc. radio	6	(B)	(D)
4830	Radio and television broadcasting	3	(B)	(D)
4840	Cable and other pay TV services	1	(A)	(D)
4900	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	4	81	706
4910	Electric services	3	(B)	(D)
4920	Gas production and distribution	1	(A)	(D)
50--	WHOLESALE TRADE	57	546	2,752
5000	Wholesale trade - durable goods	33	263	1,373
5010	Motor vehicles, parts, and supplies	3	38	162
5012	Automobiles and other motor vehicles	1	(B)	(D)
5013	Motor vehicle supplies and new parts	2	(A)	(D)
5030	Lumber and construction materials	7	46	144
5031	Lumber, plywood, and millwork	3	(B)	(D)
5032	Brick, stone, and related materials	3	(A)	(D)
5039	Construction materials, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
5040	Professional and commercial equipment	4	23	57
5044	Office equipment	1	(A)	(D)
5045	Computers, peripherals and software	2	(A)	(D)
5046	Commercial equipment, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
5050	Metals and minerals, except petroleum	1	(A)	(D)
5051	Metals service centers and offices	1	(A)	(D)
5060	Electrical goods	3	21	122
5063	Electrical apparatus and equipment	3	21	122
5070	Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment	2	(B)	(D)
5074	Plumbing and hydronic heating supplies	1	(B)	(D)

5075	Warm air heating and air-conditioning	1	(B)	(D)
5080	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	11	62	258
5082	Construction and mining machinery	2	(A)	(D)
5083	Farm and garden machinery	3	10	28
5084	Industrial machinery and equipment	1	(A)	(D)
5085	Industrial supplies	3	15	82
5087	Service establishment equipment	2	(B)	(D)
5090	Miscellaneous durable goods	2	(A)	(D)
5093	Scrap and waste materials	1	(A)	(D)
5099	Durable goods, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
5100	Wholesale trade - nondurable goods	24	283	1,379
5110	Paper and paper products	1	(A)	(D)
5130	Apparel, piece goods, and notions	2	(A)	(D)
5137	Women's and children's clothing	2	(A)	(D)
5140	Groceries and related products	8	133	693
5141	Groceries, general line	2	(B)	(D)
5143	Dairy products, exc. dried or canned	1	(A)	(D)
5148	Fresh fruits and vegetables	1	(A)	(D)
5149	Groceries and related products, n.e.c.	4	46	280
5150	Farm-product raw materials	1	(A)	(D)
5154	Livestock	1	(A)	(D)
5160	Chemicals and allied products	1	(A)	(D)
5169	Chemicals and allied products, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
5170	Petroleum and petroleum products	3	40	195
5171	Petroleum bulk stations and terminals	2	(B)	(D)
5172	Petroleum products, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
5180	Beer, wine, and distilled beverages	4	66	407
5181	Beer and ale	3	(B)	(D)
5182	Wine and distilled beverages	1	(A)	(D)
5190	Misc. nondurable goods	4	13	36
5191	Farm supplies	2	(A)	(D)
5193	Flowers and florists' supplies	1	(A)	(D)
52--	RETAIL TRADE	251	2,497	5,811
5200	Building materials and garden supplies	15	109	434
5210	Lumber and other building materials	6	73	293
5230	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	3	18	78
5250	Hardware stores	3	(A)	(D)
5260	Retail nurseries and garden stores	1	(A)	(D)
5270	Mobile home dealers	2	(A)	(D)
5300	General merchandise stores	7	207	489
5310	Department stores	1	(C)	(D)
5330	Variety stores	3	(B)	(D)
5390	Misc. general merchandise stores	3	(B)	(D)
5400	Food stores	29	433	1,086
5410	Grocery stores	23	405	1,056
5430	Fruit and vegetable markets	1	(A)	(D)
5440	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	1	(A)	(D)
5460	Retail bakeries	3	15	14
5490	Miscellaneous food stores	1	(A)	(D)
5500	Automotive dealers and service stations	31	284	904
5510	New and used car dealers	4	88	456
5520	Used car dealers	3	4	6
5530	Auto and home supply stores	4	31	93
5540	Gasoline service stations	15	152	335
5550	Boat dealers	3	2	3
5560	Recreational vehicle dealers	1	(A)	(D)
5600	Apparel and accessory stores	25	220	439

5610	Men's and boys' clothing stores	2	(A)	(D)
5620	Women's clothing stores	11	81	165
5630	Women's accessory and specialty stores	1	(A)	(D)
5650	Family clothing stores	4	(C)	(D)
5660	Shoe stores	6	25	89
5690	Misc. apparel and accessory stores	1	(A)	(D)
5700	Furniture and homefurnishings stores	17	97	308
5710	Furniture and homefurnishings stores	11	51	157
5712	Furniture stores	5	20	70
5713	Floor covering stores	3	(A)	(D)
5714	Drapery and upholstery stores	2	(A)	(D)
5719	Misc. homefurnishings stores	1	(A)	(D)
5720	Household appliance stores	3	8	24
5730	Radio, television, and computer stores	3	38	127
5731	Radio, TV, and electronic stores	2	(B)	(D)
5735	Record and prerecorded tape stores	1	(A)	(D)
5800	Eating and drinking places	63	841	1,259
5812	Eating places	42	755	1,159
5813	Drinking places	16	75	97
5900	Miscellaneous retail	63	(E)	(D)
5910	Drug stores and proprietary stores	7	69	232
5920	Liquor stores	3	7	19
5930	Used merchandise stores	2	(A)	(D)
5940	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	28	109	258
5941	Sporting goods and bicycle shops	7	12	31
5942	Book stores	3	17	22
5943	Stationery stores	1	(A)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	6	15	66
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	2	(A)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	6	24	60
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods	3	22	32
5960	Nonstore retailers	3	8	24
5961	Catalog and mail-order houses	1	(A)	(D)
5962	Merchandising machine operators	1	(A)	(D)
5963	Direct selling establishments	1	(A)	(D)
5980	Fuel dealers	7	39	163
5983	Fuel oil dealers	3	(A)	(D)
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas dealers	4	(B)	(D)
5990	Retail stores, n.e.c.	11	61	167
5992	Florists	4	(B)	(D)
5995	Optical goods stores	2	(A)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	5	25	60
599\	Administrative and auxiliary	1	(A)	(D)
60--	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	66	515	2,345
6000	Depository institutions	21	224	980
6020	Commercial banks	11	126	549
6030	Savings institutions	3	(B)	(D)
6060	Credit unions	7	(B)	(D)
6100	Nondepository institutions	1	(A)	(D)
6150	Business credit institutions	1	(A)	(D)
6200	Security and commodity brokers	2	(A)	(D)
6210	Security brokers and dealers	1	(A)	(D)
6280	Security and commodity services	1	(A)	(D)
6300	Insurance carriers	7	46	310
6310	Life insurance	2	(B)	(D)
6320	Medical service and health insurance	1	(A)	(D)
6324	Hospital and medical service plans	1	(A)	(D)

6330	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	3	(A)	(D)
6360	Title insurance	1	(A)	(D)
6400	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	16	115	454
6500	Real estate	14	80	156
6510	Real estate operators and lessors	2	(A)	(D)
6530	Real estate agents and managers	10	71	132
6550	Subdividers and developers	2	(A)	(D)
6553	Cemetery subdividers and developers	1	(A)	(D)
6700	Holding and other investment offices	5	40	292
6710	Holding offices	2	(B)	(D)
6730	Trusts	2	(A)	(D)
6732	Educational, religious, etc. trusts	2	(A)	(D)
6790	Miscellaneous investing	1	(A)	(D)
6799	Investors, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
70--	SERVICES	278	2,594	9,752
7000	Hotels and other lodging places	10	157	293
7010	Hotels and motels	10	157	293
7200	Personal services	29	121	259
7210	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	10	43	93
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial	1	(A)	(D)
7213	Linen supply	1	(A)	(D)
7215	Coin-operated laundries and cleaning	3	5	6
7216	Drycleaning plants, except rug	3	12	31
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	2	(A)	(D)
7230	Beauty shops	13	(B)	(D)
7260	Funeral service and crematories	4	23	60
7290	Miscellaneous personal services	2	(A)	(D)
7291	Tax return preparation services	2	(A)	(D)
7300	Business services	24	158	476
7320	Credit reporting and collection	1	(A)	(D)
7322	Adjustment and collection services	1	(A)	(D)
7330	Mailing, reproduction, stenographic	1	(A)	(D)
7336	Commercial art and graphic design	1	(A)	(D)
7340	Services to buildings	8	89	259
7349	Building maintenance services, n.e.c.	8	89	259
7350	Misc. equipment rental and leasing	2	(A)	(D)
7353	Heavy construction equipment rental	1	(A)	(D)
7359	Equipment rental and leasing, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
7360	Personnel supply services	2	(A)	(D)
7361	Employment agencies	1	(A)	(D)
7370	Computer and data processing services	2	(A)	(D)
7373	Computer integrated systems design	1	(A)	(D)
7374	Data processing and preparation	1	(A)	(D)
7380	Miscellaneous business services	8	27	58
7384	Photofinishing laboratories	1	(A)	(D)
7389	Business services, n.e.c.	7	(B)	(D)
7500	Auto repair, services, and parking	33	143	440
7510	Automotive rentals, no drivers	1	(A)	(D)
7514	Passenger car rental	1	(A)	(D)
7530	Automotive repair shops	28	91	354
7532	Top and body repair and paint shops	11	48	186
7533	Auto exhaust system repair shops	2	(A)	(D)
7537	Automotive transmission repair shops	1	(A)	(D)
7538	General automotive repair shops	11	28	108
7539	Automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	3	7	15
7540	Automotive services, except repair	3	50	77
7542	Carwashes	2	(B)	(D)

7549	Automotive services, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
7600	Miscellaneous repair services	5	(B)	(D)
7690	Miscellaneous repair shops	5	(B)	(D)
7694	Armature rewinding shops	1	(A)	(D)
7699	Repair services, n.e.c.	4	(B)	(D)
7800	Motion pictures	3	16	25
7830	Motion picture theaters	3	16	25
7832	Motion picture theaters, ex drive-in	3	16	25
7900	Amusement and recreation services	14	200	204
7910	Dance studios, schools, and halls	2	(A)	(D)
7930	Bowling centers	2	(B)	(D)
7940	Commercial sports	1	(A)	(D)
7941	Sports clubs, managers, and promoters	1	(A)	(D)
7990	Misc. amusement, recreation services	9	155	118
7991	Physical fitness facilities	2	(A)	(D)
7993	Coin-operated amusement devices	1	(A)	(D)
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	3	142	91
7999	Amusement and recreation, n.e.c.	3	0	0
8000	Health services	52	1,090	5,904
8010	Offices and clinics of medical doctors	17	136	910
8020	Offices and clinics of dentists	15	75	286
8030	Offices of osteopathic physicians	2	(A)	(D)
8040	Offices of other health practitioners	6	23	56
8041	Offices and clinics of chiropractors	2	(A)	(D)
8042	Offices and clinics of optometrists	3	(A)	(D)
8049	Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
8050	Nursing and personal care facilities	2	(C)	(D)
8060	Hospitals	1	(F)	(D)
8070	Medical and dental laboratories	3	7	21
8071	Medical laboratories	1	(A)	(D)
8072	Dental laboratories	2	(A)	(D)
8080	Home health care services	1	(A)	(D)
8090	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	5	17	66
8100	Legal services	11	44	238
8200	Educational services	1	(A)	(D)
8290	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	1	(A)	(D)
8300	Social services	30	158	415
8320	Individual and family services	7	67	225
8350	Child day care services	3	2	2
8360	Residential care	16	85	173
8390	Social services, n.e.c.	2	(A)	(D)
8400	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	1	(A)	(D)
8410	Museums and art galleries	1	(A)	(D)
8600	Membership organizations	48	386	873
8610	Business associations	2	(A)	(D)
8620	Professional organizations	1	(A)	(D)
8630	Labor organizations	13	62	81
8640	Civic and social associations	8	142	436
8660	Religious organizations	22	163	307
8690	Membership organizations, n.e.c.	2	(A)	(D)
8700	Engineering and management services	17	81	373
8710	Engineering and architectural services	6	37	160
8711	Engineering services	4	(B)	(D)
8713	Surveying services	2	(A)	(D)
8720	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping	10	(B)	(D)
8740	Management and public relations	1	(A)	(D)
8744	Facilities support services	1	(A)	(D)

Abbreviations and symbols:

SIC -- Standard Industrial Classification.

n.e.c. -- Not elsewhere classified.

(D) -- Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in broader industry totals.

(A)-(C), (E)-(M) -- Employment-size classes are indicated as follows:

A--0 to 19; B--20 to 99; C--100 to 249; E--250 to 499;

F--500 to 999; G--1,000 to 2,499; H--2,500 to 4,999;

I--5,000 to 9,999; J--10,000 to 24,999;

K--25,000 to 49,999; L--50,000 to 99,999;

M--100,000 or more